

## New Close-up A2

### Unit 1

#### Who am I?

#### Glossary

##### Page 5

- 1.1 grandmother** (n) /'grænmlðə(r)/ - babička  
the mother of your mother or father • *Nicola's Italian grandmother is her dad's mother.* ❖
- 1.2 grandfather** (n) /'grænfɑ:ðə(r)/ - dědeček  
the father of your mother or father • *My grandfather is 62 years old.* ❖
- 1.3 son** (n) /sʌn/ - syn  
a boy child • *Tom and Mary's son is a really handsome boy.* ❖
- 1.4 daughter** (n) /'dɔ:tə(r)/ - dcera  
a girl child • *Mr Smith's daughter Sharon is doing her homework.* ❖

#### Reading

##### Pages 6–7

- 1.5 activity** (n) /æk'tɪvəti/ - činnost  
something that you do to have fun • *My favourite activity is playing tennis.* ➤ act (v), active (adj), actively (adv) ❖
- 1.6 explorer** (n) /ɪk'splɔ:rə(r)/ - průzkumník; cestovatel  
sb who travels to new places to find out about them • *Christopher Columbus was an explorer. He sailed to America.* ➤ explore (v), exploration (n) ❖
- 1.7 diver** (n) /'daɪvə(r)/ - potápěč  
sb who swims underwater, using special equipment to breathe • *The diver put on his mask and jumped off the boat.* ❖
- 1.8 French** (adj) /frentʃ/ - francouzský  
from France ➤ French (n) ❖
- 1.9 France** (n) /fra:ns/ - Francie  
a country in Europe ➤ French (adj, n) ❖
- 1.10 hardly ever** (adv) /'hɑ:dli 'evə(r)/ - téměř nikdy  
not very often; almost never • *We hardly*

*ever see Uncle Joe because he lives in New Zealand.* ❖

**1.11 around** (prep) /ə'raʊnd/ - okolo  
in many parts of a place • *I've got lots of friends from all around the world.* ❖

**1.12 leader** (n) /'li:də(r)/ - vůdce; vedoucí  
a person or animal who shows the others in a group what to do • *Janice is the leader of our school band. She writes and sings all the songs.* ➤ lead (v) ❖

**1.13 team** (n) /ti:m/ - tým  
a group of people that work together or play a sport together • *I'm in the school basketball team.* ❖

**1.14 pole** (n) /pəʊl/ - pól  
one of the two points at the north or south end of the Earth • *The South Pole is in Antarctica.* ❖

**1.15 scientist** (n) /'saɪəntɪst/ - vědec  
sb who studies and works with science  
• *Scientists are studying the sea levels around Antarctica.* ➤ science (n), scientific (adj) ❖

**1.16 sailor** (n) /'seɪlə(r)/ - námořník  
sb who works on a ship; sb who sails a boat • *Dave wants to become a sailor and travel around the world in a small boat.* ❖

**1.17 explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/ - prozkoumat  
to go around a place to learn things about it • *Let's leave our boat here and explore the island.* ❖

**1.18 usually** (adv) /'ju:ʒuəli/ - obvykle  
as a usual routine; normally • *We usually walk to school, but today we're going in Mum's car.* ➤ usual (adj), unusual (adj) ❖

**1.19 travel** (v) /'trævl/ - cestovat  
to go from one place to another • *My grandma likes travelling around France in summer.* ❖

**1.20 icy** (adj) /'aɪsi/ - ledový; namrzlý  
covered in ice; very cold • *It's dangerous to drive on icy roads.* ❖

**1.21 land** (n) /lænd/ - zem; pozemek  
a piece of ground • *The land next to our house is Mr Smith's garden.* ❖

**1.22 part** (n) /pɑ:t/ - část

a piece of a place or thing • *There are a lot of farms in this part of the country.* ❖

**1.23 like** (prep) /laɪk/ - jako

for example • *Tim enjoys doing sports in the sea like diving and swimming.* ❖

**1.24 Greenland** (n) /'grɪ:n.lənd/ - Grónsko

a large island in the Arctic Ocean

➤ Greenlandic (adj) ❖

**1.25 Antarctica** (n) /æ'n'tɑ:ktɪkə/ -

Antarktida

a continent in the Southern Ocean

➤ Antarctic (adj) ❖

**1.26 Hawaii** (n) /hə'waɪ/ - Havaj

an American state in the Pacific Ocean

➤ Hawaiian (adj, n) ❖

**1.27 Tahiti** (n) /tɑ:'hi:ti/ - Tahiti

an island in the Pacific Ocean

➤ Tahitian (adj, n) ❖

**1.28 film** (n) /fɪlm/ - film

moving pictures with sound that show a story or information • *We're watching a film about the life of sharks.* ➤ film (v) ❖

**1.29 take photos** (phr) /teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/ -

fotit take pictures with a camera • *Liz*

*loves taking photos of her friends.* ❖

**1.30 adventure** (n) /əd'ventʃə(r)/ -

dobrodružství

a journey or experience that is exciting and may be dangerous • *The first time I travelled by plane was a big adventure for me.* ➤ adventurous (adj) ❖

**1.31 dive** (v) /daɪv/ - potápět se

to swim underwater using equipment to help you to breathe • *Would you like to learn to dive to look at the animals in the sea?* ➤ diver, diving (n) ❖

**1.32 underwater** (adv) /,ʌndə'wɔ:tə(r)/ - pod vodou below the surface of the water

• *Can you swim underwater with your eyes open?* ➤ underwater (adj) ❖

**1.33 sometimes** (adv) /'sʌmtaɪmz/ - občas not always • *Harry sometimes meets his friends after school, but not every day.* ❖

**1.34 across** (adv) /ə'krɒs/ - přes

from one side of a place to another • *The boat is sailing across the sea to France.* ❖

**1.35 return (to)** (v) /rɪ'tɜ:n (tə)/ - vrátit se (do)

to go back to • *When we return to Italy, we want to see Mount Vesuvius.* ➤ return (n) ❖

**1.36 visit** (v) /'vɪzɪt/ - navštívit

to go and see a place or person • *How often do you visit your cousins?* ➤ visit (n), visitor (n) ❖

**1.37 student** (n) /'stju:dnt/ - student

a person who studies at a school, university, etc. • *There are 25 students in our class.* ➤ study (v) ❖

**1.38 work** (n) /wɜ:k/ - práce

the things you do which are part of your job • *Ella is a teacher and she does a lot of work with young children.* ➤ work (v), worker (n) ❖

**1.39 country** (n) /'kʌntri/ - stát

an area of land that has its own government, laws and way of life • *Which country is Miguel from? Spain or Italy?* ❖

**1.40 also** (adv) /'ɔ:lsoʊ/ - také

too; as well • *I love football, but I also go swimming.* ❖

**1.41 parent** (n) /'peərənt/ - rodič

a mother or father • *Gina's parents are from Crete.* ❖

**1.42 child** (n) /tʃaɪld/ - dítě

a person who is not an adult yet, e.g. someone under 18 years old • *How many children are in your class at school?* ☞

Plural: children /'tʃɪldrən/ ❖

**1.43 mum** (n) /mʌm/ - máma

a mother • *My mum drives me to school every day.* ☞ Syn: mummy, mom ❖

**1.44 swimming** (n) /'swɪmɪŋ/ - plavání

the activity of moving through water by moving your arms and legs • *Eleni goes swimming in the sea in summer.* ➤ swim (v), swimmer (n) ❖

**1.45 diving** (n) /'daɪvɪŋ/ - potápění

the activity or sport of swimming underwater, using special equipment so you can breathe • *I want to go diving in the Caribbean Sea.* ➤ dive (v), diver (n) ❖

**1.46 important** (adj) /ɪm'pɔ:tnt/ - důležitý  
having a strong effect on sb/sth • *My parents are the most important people in my life.* ➤ importance (n) 📖 Opp: unimportant ❖

**1.47 member** (n) /'membə(r)/ - člen  
a person who is or becomes part of a group • *Sandy is a member of the swimming club.* ❖

**1.48 job** (n) /dʒɒb/ - zaměstnání  
the work that sb does to get money • *My aunt has two jobs. She cleans houses in the morning and works in a café in the evening.* ❖

**1.49 bark** (v) /bɑ:k/ - stěkat  
to make a loud short noise (which dogs make) • *That dog barks every time another dog comes near the house.* ➤ bark (n) ❖

**1.50 polar bear** (n) /'pəʊlə(r) beə(r)/ - lední medvěd a large white bear from the area around the North Pole • *Polar bears are the biggest bears on Earth and weigh up to 720 kilos.* ❖

**1.51 control** (n) /kən'trəʊl/ - kontrola; řízení  
the power to decide how things should be and tell other people what to do • *The captain is in control of the ship.* ❖

**1.52 group** (n) /gru:p/ - skupina  
people, animals or things that are together for some reason • *Many groups of visitors come to the island every year.* ❖

**1.53 study** (v) /'stʌdi/ - studovat  
to read and practise a subject to learn about it • *My sister is studying for her maths test.* ➤ student (n) ❖

**1.54 science** (n) /'saɪəns/ - věda  
the study of things in the natural and man-made world by looking at facts • *Norma studies biology at college. It's her favourite science.* ➤ scientist (n), scientific (adj) ❖

**1.55 different** (adj) /'dɪfrənt/ - jiný; rozdílný

not the same • *Your hair looks different today. It's very nice!* ➤ difference (n) ❖

**1.56 live** (v) /lɪv/ - žít; bydlet  
to have your home in a place • *My cousins live in a small house in France.* ❖

**1.57 stay** (v) /steɪ/ - dočasně bydlet; zůstat  
to live in a place for a short time; to be in a place for some time without leaving • *We're staying at our grandma's house this week.* ❖

**1.58 understand** (v) /,ʌndə'stænd/ - rozumět  
to know the meaning of sth • *I can't understand this word. Do you know what it means?* ❖

**1.59 refer to** (phr v) /rɪ'fɜ:(r) tʊ/ - odkazovat na  
to talk about or be connected with • *The questions on the form refer to where you live now.* ❖

**1.60 scientific** (adj) /,saɪəntɪ'fɪk/ - vědecký  
related to science • *Please include scientific facts about the sea in your project.* ❖

**1.61 learn** (v) /lɜ:n/ - učit se  
to find out about and understand sth • *I want to learn to ride a horse.* ❖  
Remember that the verb *learn* means 'to get knowledge or skill', whereas the verb *teach* means 'to give someone knowledge'.

*Martha and Daniel are students. They're learning Spanish. Mr Wilson is our teacher. He teaches Spanish to secondary school students.*

**1.62 share** (v) /ʃeə(r)/ - mít společně; dělit se  
use sth together with other people • *Mum and Dad have only got one car, so they share it to go to work.* ❖

**1.63 information** (n) /,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/ - informace  
facts about sb or sth • *You can find some information about photography online.* ➤ inform (v) ❖

**1.64 special** (adj) /'speʃl/ - zvláštní; mimořádný

designed for a particular use or purpose ●  
*You can take a special course to learn how to dive.* ❖

**1.65 danger** (n) /'deɪndʒə(r)/ - nebezpečí  
sth that can hurt people or damage things  
● *The sign tells you about the danger of diving from the rocks.* ➤ dangerous (adj)  
❖

**1.66 research** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ - výzkum  
a study to find out or prove facts about sth  
● *In our science class, we did some research about healthy eating.* ❖

**1.67 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ - výhoda  
sth that is good about sth ● *The advantage of using the school bus is that you can chat with your classmates on the way home from school.* ➤ advantageous (adj) ❖

**1.68 disadvantage** (n) /,dɪsəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/ - nevýhoda  
sth that is bad about sth ● *The disadvantage of living in the UK is that it rains a lot.* ❖  
**1.69 prefer** (v) /prɪ'fɜ:(r)/ - dávat přednost; mít raději  
like sb/sth better than sb/sth else ● *I prefer swimming to running. It's a good way to relax.* ➤ preference (n) ☞ prefer sb/sth to sb/sth else ❖

## Vocabulary

### Page 8

**1.70 island** (n) /'aɪlənd/ - ostrov  
an area of land that has water all around it  
● *We are sailing to the island on our boat.* ❖

**1.71 Greece** (n) /gri:s/ - Řecko  
a country in Europe ➤ Greek (adj, n) ❖

**1.72 Greek** (adj) /gri:k/ - řecký  
from Greece ➤ Greek (n) ❖

**1.73 China** (n) /'tʃaɪnə/ - Čína  
a country in Asia ➤ Chinese (adj, n) ❖

**1.74 Chinese** (adj) /,tʃaɪ'ni:z/ - čínský  
from China ➤ Chinese (n) ❖

**1.75 spaghetti** (n) /spə'geti/ - špagety  
a kind of pasta in long thin pieces ● *Do you*

*want some spaghetti with tomato sauce?*  
❖

**1.76 dish** (n) /dɪʃ/ - jídlo (připravené)  
food made in a certain way as part of a meal ● *Spaghetti with cheese is Tony's favourite Italian dish.* ❖

**1.77 dance** (n) /da:ns/ - tančit  
a set of special moves that sb performs to music ● *Mary is showing us how to do the samba and other Brazilian dances.* ➤ dance (v), dancer (n), dancing (n) ❖

**1.78 Spain** (n) /speɪn/ - Španělsko  
a country in Europe ➤ Spanish (adj, n) ❖

**1.79 Spanish** (adj) /'spæniʃ/ - španělský  
from Spain ➤ Spanish (n) ❖

**1.80 Japan** (n) /dʒə'pæn/ - Japonsko  
a country in Asia ➤ Japanese (adj, n) ❖

**1.81 Japanese** (adj) /,dʒæpə'ni:z/ - japonský  
from Japan ➤ Japan, Japanese (n) ❖

**1.82 Britain** (n) /'brɪtn/ - Británie  
an island which is part of the United Kingdom ➤ British (adj, n pl) ❖

**1.83 British** (adj) /'brɪtɪʃ/ - britský  
from Great Britain ➤ Britain, British (n pl)  
❖

**1.84 Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/ - Brazílie  
a country in South America ➤ Brazilian (adj, n) ❖

**1.85 Brazilian** (adj) /brə'zɪliən/ - brazilský  
from Brazil ➤ Brazilian (n) ❖

**1.86 nationality** (n) /,næʃə'næləti/ - národnost  
the state of belonging to a particular country ● *Kenneth was born in Oxford and his parents are from there, so his nationality is British.* ❖

**1.87 date** (n) /deɪt/ - datum  
the day when sth happens ● *What's the date today? Is it the fifth or the sixth?* ❖

**1.88 fact** (n) /fækt/ - skutečnost  
sth that is true ● *It's a fact that summer is very hot in Egypt.* ❖

**1.89 fresh water** (n) /frefʃ'wɔ:tə(r)/ - sladká voda

water that is not salty • *Everyone needs fresh water to drink.* ❖

**1.90 population** (n) /,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn/ - obyvatelstvo

the number of people who live in an area  
• *The UK has a population of over 65 million and the number is growing every day.* ➤ populate (v) ❖

**1.91 town** (n) /taʊn/ - město (malé)  
a place with houses, shops, etc. that is smaller than a city • *Brighton is an English town by the sea.* ❖

**1.92 national** (adj) /'næʃnəl/ - národní; státní  
relating to all parts of one country • *The first of January is a national holiday in the UK.* ➤ nationality (n) ❖

**1.93 Australia** (n) /ə'streɪliə/ - Austrálie  
a country in Oceania ➤ Australian (adj, n) ❖

**1.94 Bolivia** (n) /bə'liviə/ - Bolívie  
a country in South America ➤ Bolivian (adj, n) ❖

**1.95 Egypt** (n) /'i:dʒɪpt/ - Egypt  
a country in Africa ➤ Egyptian (adj, n) ❖

**1.96 Ghana** (n) /'gɑ:.nə/ - Ghana  
a country in Africa ➤ Ghanaian (adj, n) ❖

**1.97 Indonesia** (n) /,ɪndə'ni:zə/ - Indonésie  
a country in Southeast Asia

➤ Indonesian (adj, n) ❖

**1.98 Kazakhstan** (n) /,kəzək'stɑ:n/ - Kazachstán  
a country mostly within Central Asia  
➤ Kazakh (adj, n) ❖

**1.99 Poland** (n) /'pɒlənd/ - Polsko  
a country in Europe ➤ Polish (adj), Pole (n) ❖

**1.100 be born** (v) /bi bɔ:n/ - narodit se  
to begin your life • *Their first child was born in Paris in 2018.* ❖

**1.101 June** (n) /dʒu:n/ - červen  
the month between May and July ❖

**1.102 twenty-first** (number) /'twenti fɜ:st/ - dvacátý první

the number 21st ❖

**1.103 ninth** (number) /naɪnθ/ - devátý  
the number 9th ❖

**1.104 January** (n) /'dʒænjuəri/ - leden  
the month between December and February ❖

**1.105 February** (n) /'februəri/ - únor  
the month between January and March ❖

**1.106 March** (n) /mɑ:(r)tʃ/ - březen  
the month between February and April ❖

**1.107 April** (n) /'eɪprəl/ - duben  
the month between March and May ❖

**1.108 May** (n) /meɪ/ - květen  
the month between April and June ❖

**1.109 July** (n) /dʒu'laɪ/ - červenec  
the month between June and August ❖

**1.110 August** (n) /ɔ:'gʌst/ - srpen  
the month between July and September ❖

**1.111 September** (n) /sep'tembə(r)/ - září  
the month between August and October ❖

**1.112 October** (n) /ə:k'təʊbə(r)/ - říjen  
the month between September and November ❖

**1.113 November** (n) /nəʊ'vembə(r)/ - listopad  
the month between October and December ❖

**1.114 December** (n) /di'sembə(r)/ - prosinec  
the month between November and January ❖

## Ordinals – Řadové číslovky

the first - první

the second - druhý

the third - třetí

the fourth - čtvrtý

the fifth - pátý

the sixth - šestý

the seventh - sedmý

the eighth - osmý

the ninth - devátý

the tenth - desátý

the eleventh - jedenáctý  
 the twelfth - dvanáctý  
 the thirteenth - třináctý  
 the fourteenth - čtrnáctý  
 the fifteenth - patnáctý  
 the sixteenth - šestnáctý  
 the seventeenth - sedmnáctý  
 the eighteenth - osmnáctý  
 the nineteenth - devatenáctý  
 the twentieth - dvacátý  
 the twenty-first – dvacátý první  
 the twenty-second – dvacátý druhý  
 the twenty-third – dvacátý třetí  
 the twenty-fourth – dvacátý čtvrtý  
 the twenty-fifth – dvacátý pátý  
 the twenty-sixth – dvacátý šestý  
 the twenty-seventh – dvacátý sedmý  
 the twenty-eighth – dvacátý osmý  
 the twenty-ninth – dvacátý devátý  
 the thirtieth - třicátý  
 the thirty-first – třicátý první

**1.115 online** (adj) /,ɒn'laɪn/ - na internetu  
 that you can use on the internet • *Do you play online games on your computer?* ➤  
 online (adv) 📧 Opp: offline ❖

**1.116 profile** (n) /'prəʊfaɪl/ - profil  
 a short description of who a person is,  
 what they like, etc. • *Mum put a photo of our cat on her online profile.* ❖

**1.117 penpal** (n) /'penpæl/ - přítel na dopisování  
 sb that you make friends with by email or letters • *Ilona and Joan were penpals for two years before they met face to face.* 📧  
 Syn: penfriend ❖

**1.118 Malaysian** (adj) /mə'leɪzn/ - malajský  
 from Malaysia ❖

**1.119 date of birth** (n) /deɪt əv bɜːθ/ - datum narození  
 the day you first come into the world as a baby • *Please write your name and date of birth on the entry form.* 📧 short form = D.O.B. ❖

**1.120 dad** (n) /dæd/ - táta

a father • *Adele's dad is a sailor. He travels around the world.* 📧 Syn: daddy ❖

**1.121 sailing** (n) /'seɪlɪŋ/ - plavba;  
 plachtění

a sport in which you travel on a boat with sails • *On our holiday in Greece, we went sailing around the islands on a small boat.*

➤ sail (v, n), sailor (n) ❖

**1.122 best friend** (n) /best frend/ - nejlepší kamarád(ka)

the friend that you like spending time with most • *I know many people, but George is my best friend. We go everywhere together.* ❖

**1.123 favourite** (adj) /'feɪvərɪt/ - oblíbený  
 which you like best • *Sally's favourite hobby is reading books.* ➤ favourite (n) ❖

## Countries and Nationalities – Státy a národnosti

Australia – Australian  
 Bolivia – Bolivian  
 Brazil – Brazilian  
 Britain – British  
 Chile – Chilean  
 China – Chinese  
 Egypt – Egyptian  
 France – French  
 Greece – Greek  
 Greenland – Greenlandic  
 Hawaii – Hawaiian  
 India – Indian  
 Indonesia – Indonesian  
 Italy – Italian  
 Japan – Japanese  
 Kazakhstan – Kazakh  
 Malaysia – Malaysian  
 Mexico – Mexican  
 Poland – Polish  
 Spain – Spanish  
 Tahiti – Tahitian  
 Turkey – Turkish

Grammar

Page 9

**1.124 India** (n) /,ɪndiə/ - Indie

➤ Indian (adj, n) ❖

**1.125 library** (n) /'laibrəri/ - knihovna  
a building which has books, magazines and  
other things for people to read or borrow  
to read or study • *I can find books to help  
with my project in the school library.* ❖

**1.126 always** (adv) /'ɔ:lweɪz/ - vždy  
all the time; on all occasions • *I always go  
to school by bus.* ❖

**1.127 often** (adv) /'ɒfn/ - často  
a lot of times; many times • *How often do  
you go swimming?* ❖

**1.128 never** (adv) /'nevə(r)/ - nikdy  
not at any time • *Maisie doesn't like  
football, so she never watches it on TV.* ❖

**1.129 specific** (adj) /spə'sɪfɪk/ - konkrétní  
particular; exact • *I know that the game is  
on Saturday, but I don't know the specific  
time.* ❖

**1.130 reason** (n) /'ri:zn/ - důvod  
the fact or event that makes sth happen •  
*The reason why Tina is happy is that she is  
going on holiday.* ❖

**1.131 open** (v) /'əʊpən/ - otevřený  
to be ready for people to go into at the  
start of a day, week, etc. • *The  
supermarket opens at eight o'clock every  
morning.* ❖

**1.132 next to** (prep) /'nekst tə/ - vedle  
beside • *My best friend sits next to me in  
school.* ❖

**1.133 homework** (n) /'həʊmwɜ:k/ -  
domácí úkol  
school work to do at home • *I always do  
my homework in my bedroom after school.*  
❖

Time phrases and adverbs – Časové  
fráze a příslovce

at the moment - nyní

at the weekend – o víkendu

every day – každý den

free time – volný čas

half past – půl

right now – právě teď

today - dnes

spend time – trávit čas

Listening Page 10

**1.134 surname** (n) /'sɜ:neɪm/ - příjmení  
your family name; your last name • *Write  
your name and surname on the front page  
of your test.* ❖

**1.135 address** (n) /ə'dres/ - adresa  
your house number and street name, etc.  
that shows where you live • *Write your  
address at the top of your letter.* ❖

**1.136 first name** (n) /'fɜ:st neɪm/ - křestní  
jméno  
the name that you got when you were  
born, which comes before your surname •  
*My aunt's first name is Maria and her  
surname is Brown.* ❖

**1.137 photography** (n) /fə'tɒgrəfi/ -  
fotografování (obor)  
the activity of taking photos • *My aunt is  
good at photography. She takes photos of  
animals.* ➤ photograph (v, n), photo (n),  
photographer (n) ❖

**1.138 price** (n) /praɪs/ - cena  
the money you need to buy sth • *The  
price of the swimming lessons is £80.* ❖

**1.139 course** (n) /kɔ:s/ - kurz  
a group of lessons on one subject • *My  
sister is doing a one-year course to learn  
Chinese.* ❖

**1.140 begin** (v) /bɪ'ɡɪn/ - začít  
to start • *What time does the lesson  
begin?* ➤ beginning (n) ❖

**1.141 cost** (v) /kɒst/ - stát (peníze)  
to need a certain amount of money to buy  
something • *How much does the book  
cost?* ➤ cost (n), costly (adj) ❖

**1.142 total** (adj) /'təʊtl/ - celkový  
the whole amount/number of; all of •  
*What is the total cost of the course?* ❖

**1.143 instructions** (n pl) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/ -  
návod  
information about how to do or use sth  
• *Read the instructions on the packet  
before you put the pizza in the oven.* ➤  
instruct (v), instructor (n) ❖

**1.144 cost** (n) /kɒst/ - cena  
the amount you pay for sth • *What is the total cost of a holiday in Hawaii?* ❖

Personal information – Osobní informace  
nationality - národnost  
title – titul

Speaking  
Page 11

**1.145 half past eight** (phr) /hɑ:f pa:st/ - půl deváté  
30 minutes after • *The film starts at half past eight.* ❖

**1.146 practise** (v) /'præktɪs/ - procvičovat  
to do sth often to get better at it • *Pavlina had a chance to practise speaking German when she went to Austria.* ❖

**1.147 secondary school** (n) /'sekəndri sku:l/ - střední škola  
a school for students from about 11 to 18 years old • *Eva is 12 and she's in her first year at secondary school.* ☞ Syn: high school ❖

**1.148 hard** (adj) /hɑ:d/ - obtížný  
not easy • *It isn't hard to make a sandwich. I can show you.* ☞ Syn: difficult ❖

**1.149 early** (adv) /'ɜ:li/ - brzy; časně  
before the usual time; at the start of a period of time • *The school bus is hardly ever early. It's often late.* ❖

**1.150 subject** (n) /'sʌbdʒɪkt/ - předmět (ve škole)  
a lesson you study at school • *My favourite subject at school is maths.* ❖

**1.151 free time** (n) /fri: taim/ - volný čas  
the time when you don't need to study or work, etc. • *In my free time, I often play games with my sister.* ❖

**1.152 spend time** (phr) /spend taim/ - trávit čas  
to use your time • *I like spending time with my dog Fred.* ❖

## Vocabulary

Page 12

**1.153 daddy** (n) /'dædi/ - tatínek  
father; dad • *Daddy! Can you help me with my homework?* ❖

**1.154 grandad** (n) /'grændæd/ - děda  
grandfather • *We sometimes visit our grandad in Glasgow at the weekend.* ☞  
Syn: grandpa ❖

**1.155 grandma** (n) /'grænma:/ - babička  
grandmother • *Teresa's grandma in Spain is her mum's mum.* ☞ Syn: granny ❖

**1.156 grandpa** (n) /'granpa:/ - dědeček  
grandfather • *My grandma and grandpa live in a town near the sea.* ❖

**1.157 granny** (n) /'græni/ - babička  
grandmother • *My granny in Mexico City is my dad's mother.* ❖

**1.158 mummy** (n) /'mʌmi/ - maminka  
mother • *Mummy's home! Let's have lunch.* ☞ Syn: mum, mommy ❖

**1.159 grandparent** (n) /'grænpeərənt/ - prarodič  
the mother or father of one of your parents • *My grandparents live near us, so I see them often.* ❖

**1.160 married** (adj) /'mærid/ - ženatý; vdaná  
not single; having a husband or a wife  
• *Uncle Rick is married to my Aunt Jane.* ❖

**1.161 famous** (adj) /'feɪməs/ - známý; slavný  
very well-known • *Giannis Antetokounmpo is a famous basketball player.* ➤ fame (n) ❖

**1.162 conservationist** (n)  
/kɒnsə'veɪʃənɪst/ - ochránce přírody  
sb who helps to protect the natural world  
• *A group of conservationists look after the sea turtles' eggs on the beach.* ❖

**1.163 wife** (n) /waɪf/ - manželka  
a woman who is married to sb • *The farmer's wife is collecting the eggs from the chickens.* ❖

**1.164 aunt** (n) /ɑ:nt/ - teta



a sister of your father or mother • *My aunt in London is my dad's sister.* ❖  
**1.165 husband** (n) /'hʌzbənd/ - manžel  
 a man who is married to sb • *Tina's sister is married. Her husband Jack works at a diving school.* ❖  
**1.166 uncle** (n) /'ʌŋkl/ - strýc  
 a brother of your father or mother  
 • *David is my uncle. He's my mum's brother.* ❖  
**1.167 nephew** (n) /'nefju:/ - synovec  
 a son of your brother or sister • *My cousin Tom is my dad's nephew.* ❖  
**1.168 cousin** (n) /'kʌzn/ - bratranec;  
 sestřenice  
 a son or daughter of your mother's or father's brother or sister • *I've got two aunts and three cousins, Meg, Martin and Eddie.* ❖  
**1.169 niece** (n) /ni:s/ - neteř  
 a daughter of your brother or sister • *Fiona's niece in Australia is her brother's daughter.* ❖

## Grammar

### Page 13

**1.170 college** (n) /'kɒlɪdʒ/ - vyšší odborná škola  
 a kind of school where people can study a special subject; a name for a school for children, especially one where parents pay for education • *I'm taking painting lessons at art college.* ❖  
**1.171 hit** (v) /hit/ - udeřit  
 to move your hand or an object quickly against sth/sb to make it/them move or hurt it/ them • *Natalie is hitting the tennis ball over the net.* ❖  
**1.172 shop** (v) /ʃɒp/ - nakupovat  
 to buy things in a shop or online • *Diana is shopping with her friend. She's buying a present for her grandma.* ➤ shop, shopping, shopper (n) ❖  
**1.173 Chile** (n) /'tʃɪli/ - Chile  
 a country in South America ➤ Chilean (adj, n) ❖

**1.174 until** (prep) /ən'tɪl/ - (až) do up to a certain time • *I'm staying with my granny until August.* ❖  
**1.175 Turkey** (n) /'tɜ:kɪ/ - Turecko  
 a country located mainly in Asia and partly in Europe ➤ Turk (n), Turkish (adj, n) ❖  
**1.176 at the moment** (phr) /æt ðə 'məʊmənt/ - teď  
 now • *I can't talk to you at the moment. I'm doing my homework.* ❖  
**1.177 right now** (adv) /raɪt naʊ/ - právě teď  
 exactly at this moment • *Can I ask you something or are you busy right now?* ❖  
**1.178 action** (n) /'æksjən/ - jednání  
 sth that sb does • *Write four sentences about actions you do every day.* ➤ act (v, n), active (adj), actively (adv), actor (n) ❖  
**1.179 happen** (v) /'hæpən/ - dít se; stát se  
 to take place • *What's happening out there? The street is very noisy.* ❖  
**1.180 temporary job** (adj) /'tempərəri/ - brigáda  
 happening only for a short time • *Dan has got a temporary job in a café just for the summer.* ❖  
**1.181 situation** (n) /,sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/ - situace  
 the things that are happening at a specific time and place • *The country is in a difficult situation.* ❖  
**1.182 conversation** (n) /,kɒnvə'seɪʃn/ - rozhovor  
 a talk between two or more people • *We had a long conversation about life in Australia.* ❖  
**1.183 really** (adv) /ri:əli/ - opravdu  
 very much • *It's really hot in here. Please open the window.* ➤ real (adj) ❖  
**1.184 interesting** (adj) /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ - zajímavý  
 different or exciting and special • *There are interesting courses to do here.* ➤ interest (v, n) ❖  
**1.185 exactly** (adv) /ɪg'zæktli/ - přesně  
 used to give or ask for more details

• *Where exactly do you live?* ➤ exact (adj)



**1.186 hurt** (v) /hɜ:t/ - bolet  
to cause pain to sb/sth • *Ow! My leg hurts. I think it's broken.* ❖

**1.187 instead** (adv) /ɪn'sted/ - místo  
in place of sth/sb else • *They didn't want to stay at home, so they went for a walk instead.* ❖

**1.188 make sense** (phr) /meɪk sens/ - dávat smysl  
be logical • *Dad doesn't like that book because the story doesn't make sense.* ❖

## Writing

### Pages 14–15

**1.189 accuracy** (n) /'ækjərəsi/ - přesnost  
the state of being completely correct • *Read your answers again to check the accuracy before you send the form.* ➤ accurate (adj), accurately (adv) ❖

**1.190 complete** (v) /kəm'pli:t/ - vyplnit  
to write information needed on a form, test paper, etc. • *Make sure you complete all the answers in the test.* ➤ complete (adj), completely (adv) ❖

**1.191 form** (n) /fɔ:m/ - formulář  
a paper with questions and spaces for answers on it • *Write your name, age and address on the form to join our club.* ❖

**1.192 following** (adj) /'fɒləʊɪŋ/ - následující  
which comes next • *Answer the following questions about the article.* ➤ follow (v) ❖

**1.193 title** (n) /'taɪtl/ - titul  
a word or letters in front of your name that show a certain job or if you are married • *Patrick's title is Dr because he's a doctor.* ❖

**1.194 Mr** (abbrev) /'mɪstə(r)/ - pan  
a title used before a man's (name and) surname • *Mr Black is my uncle.* ❖

**1.195 Mrs** (abbrev) /'mɪs.ɪz/ - paní  
a title used before a woman's (name and) surname which shows that she is married

• *Mr and Mrs Gibson are on holiday in Greece.* ❖

**1.196 Ms** (abbrev) /mɪz/ - paní; slečna  
a title used before a woman's (name and) surname which doesn't show if she is married • *Ms Jones is our new maths teacher. I like her.* ❖

**1.197 Miss** (n) /mɪs/ - slečna  
a title used before the (name and) surname of a young girl or unmarried woman • *Miss Smith lives in that house.* ❖

**1.198 membership** (n) /'membəʃɪp/ - členství  
the state of belonging to a group, club, etc. • *My membership for the sports club is from January to December.* ➤ member (n) ❖

**1.199 application** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/ - přihláška; žádost  
a form you write on to give your personal details needed for a certain reason • *Keith is sending an application for a job in Australia.* ➤ apply (v), applicant (n) ❖

**1.200 advert** (n) /'ædvɜ:t/ - inzerát; reklama  
an advertisement; sth printed or shown to attract you to buy or do sth • *I looked at loads of hotel adverts on the internet to find the perfect place for a holiday.* ➤ advertise (v), advertising (n) ❖

**1.201 volunteer** (n) /,vɒlən'tɪə(r)/ - dobrovolník  
sb who does a job because they want to and not for money • *A group of volunteers were planting new trees where the forest fire occurred last year.* ➤ volunteer (v), voluntary (adj) ❖

**1.202 skill** (n) /skɪl/ - dovednost  
sth you are good at • *Molly is learning new painting skills in her art class.* ➤ skilful (adj) ❖

**1.203 include** (v) /ɪn'klu:d/ - zahrnovat; obsahovat  
to have sth as part of sth else • *The party food included sandwiches, popcorn and small cheese pies.* ➤ inclusion (n), inclusive (adj) ❖

**1.204 look after** (phr v) /lʊk 'ɑ:ftə(r)/ - starat se o  
to take care of sb/sth • *Granny looks after our pets when we go on holiday.* ❖

**1.205 Mexico** (n) /'meksɪkəs/ - Mexiko  
a country in North America ➤ Mexican (adj, n) ❖

**1.206 the Caribbean (Sea)** (n) /ðə ,kəri'bi:ən (si:)/ - Karibik  
a sea between the Gulf of Mexico and South America ❖

**1.207 sea turtle** (n) /si: 'tɜ:tl/ - mořská želva  
a large reptile that has a hard shell on its back and lives in the sea • *Some volunteers were looking after injured sea turtles at the rescue centre.* ❖

**1.208 marine** (adj) /mə'reɪn/ - mořský; námořní  
related to things in the sea, including sea creatures and plants • *Dropping plastic in the sea can harm marine life.* ❖

**1.209 amazing** (adj) /ə'meɪzɪŋ/ - úžasný  
surprising; wonderful • *Your holiday photos are amazing. What a beautiful place.* ➤ amaze (v), amazed (adj), amazement (n) ❖

**1.210 join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/ - připojit se; stát se členem  
to become a member of sth; to take part in sth • *A new boy wants to join our basketball team.* ❖

**1.211 future** (n) /'fju:tʃə(r)/ - budoucnost  
the time after now • *In the future, Ted wants to be a teacher.* ❖

**1.212 improve** (v) /ɪm'pru:v/ - zlepšit; zdokonalit  
to make sth better • *Your French is improving. Do you enjoy the lessons?* ➤ improvement (n) ❖

**1.213 language** (n) /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ - jazyk; řeč  
the way of speaking and writing in a particular country • *Greta can speak Italian and three other languages.* ❖

**1.214 details** (n pl) /'di:teɪls/ - podrobnosti  
personal information • *Write your details*

*on the form. We need your address, phone number and email.* ❖

**1.215 beginner** (n) /bɪ'gɪnə(r)/ - začátečník  
sb who is just starting to learn sth • *The picture dictionary is for beginners.* ➤

begin (v), beginning (n) ❖

**1.216 intermediate** (adj) /,ɪntə'mi:diət/ - středně pokročilý  
at the middle level where you know more than a beginner, but are not at a higher level • *I was a beginner at sailing last year and now I'm at intermediate level.* ❖

**1.217 advanced** (adj) /əd'vɑ:nst/ - pokročilý  
at a high or difficult level • *Lisa is taking an advanced class in photography to improve her skills.* ❖

**1.218 goal** (n) /gəʊl/ - cíl  
sth you want to do in the future • *Anita's goal is to learn Spanish.* ❖

Live well, study well

Page 16

**1.219 friendship** (n) /'frendʃɪp/ - přátelství  
the feelings between friends; the state of being friends • *Most people have their first friendships outside their family when they start school.* ❖

**1.220 average** (adj) /'ævərɪdʒ/ - průměrný  
ordinary; normal • *The average tourist doesn't know much about the history of our country.* ➤ average (n) ❖

**1.221 close** (adj) /kləʊs/ - blízký  
that you know very well and like very much • *Kate and Pauline are close friends and they go everywhere together.* ➤ closely (adv) ❖

**1.222 mind** (v) /maɪnd/ - dávat si pozor  
to be careful with • *Mind how you speak to your teachers. Be polite.* ❖

**1.223 mind** (n) /maɪnd/ - mysl  
the power to think; the part of your brain that you think and feel with • *Tell me what's on your mind. Have you got a problem?* ❖

**1.224 hobby** (n) /'hɒbi/ - koníček

an activity that sb does for fun • *Lesley's hobbies are playing the piano and swimming.* ❖

**1.225 interest** (n) /'ɪnrəst/ - zájem  
sth that you enjoy doing or want to know more about • *Tracy and I have the same interests – we both like dancing and art.*  
➤ interest (v), interesting (adj), interested (adj) ❖

**1.226 similar** (adj) /'sɪmələ(r)/ - podobný  
like sb/sth but not the same • *My friend and I have got similar interests. We both love music and art.* ➤ similarity (n) ❖

**1.227 nervous** (adj) /'nɜːvəs/ - nervózní  
worried about or scared of sth • *Karen was very nervous about learning to dive.*  
❖

**1.228 matter** (v) /'mætə(r)/ - záležet  
to be important • *It doesn't matter where we go. We just need a holiday somewhere.*  
❖

**1.229 comfortable** (adj) /'kʌmfɪəbl/ -  
pohodlný; příjemný  
feeling relaxed; that has a relaxing feeling to wear or sit on, etc. • *Wendy doesn't feel comfortable about talking in front of the class.* ➤ comfort (v, n) 📖 Opp: uncomfortable ❖

**1.230 tip** (n) /tɪp/ - tip  
a piece of advice • *There are some useful writing tips at the back of the book.* ❖

**1.231 useful** (adj) /'juːsfəl/ - užitečný  
helping to do sth • *The internet is useful for finding out information.* ➤ use (v), use, usefulness (n) ❖

**1.232 create** (v) /kri'eɪt/ - vytvořit  
to make sth • *Our class is creating a musical about friendships.* ➤ creative (adj), creation (n) ❖

**1.233 each other** (pron) /iːtʃ 'ʌðə(r)/ -  
jeden druhému; navzájem  
used to show that two or more people do sth the same as the others in a pair/group  
• *On this special day, we give presents to each other.* ❖

**1.234 encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ -  
povzbudit  
to say things to sb to help them believe they can do sth • *My grandma encourages me to study more to have a better future.*  
➤ encouragement (n), encouraging (adj) ❖

**1.235 introduce** (v) /,ɪnrə'djuːs/ -  
představit  
to tell people each other's names when they meet for the first time • *I introduced my new friend to my parents.* ➤ introduction (n) ❖

**1.236 shake hands** (phr) /ʃeɪk hændz/ -  
podat si ruce  
to take sb's hand and move it up and down to say 'hello' when you meet them  
• *People in the UK usually shake hands when they meet each other.* ❖